

End Notes

1. Based on the number of people served by water systems with MCL violations according to the CA Department of Public Health's Annual Compliance Reports for 2004-2006, [available at http://www.cdph.ca.gov/certlic/drinkingwater/Pages/Publications.aspx](http://www.cdph.ca.gov/certlic/drinkingwater/Pages/Publications.aspx) (last visited Nov. 19, 2008).
2. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64400 (2007).
3. See Cal. Health and Safety Code § 116275(i) (2008).
4. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64400.25 (2008).
5. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64400.25 (2008).
6. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116470 (2008).
7. Cal Health & Safety Code §116460 (2008).
8. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116275(h) (2008).
9. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116395(b) (2007).
10. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64414(c) (2008).
11. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116275(n) (2008).
12. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116275(o) (2008).
13. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116275(h) (2008).
14. Cal. Gov't Code § 7291 (2007).
15. Cal. Gov't Code § 11135, *et seq.* (2008).
16. 42 U.S.C. § 2000d, *et seq.* (2008) (Title VI).
17. Cal. Civ. Code § 789.3 (2008)
18. Cal. Civ. Code § 789.3 (2008)
19. See Cal. Corp. Code §§ 18605–18620 (liability of members, directors, officers, and agents of unincorporated nonprofit associations). In general, there is more protection from contract liability than tort liability.
20. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116275(h) (2008).
21. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116275(h) (2008).
22. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64415(b) (2007).
23. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116390 (2007).
24. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116385 (2007).
25. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64402.20 (2008).
26. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116365(a) (2007).
27. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116365(b)(1) & (c) (2007).
28. See Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116365(h) (2007).
29. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116365(a) & (b) (2007).
30. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116365(g) (2007).
31. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64431(a), Table 64431-A (2008).
32. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64432(d), Table 64432-A (2008).
33. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64432(e) (2007).
34. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64432(e), (f) (2008).
35. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64432(c) (2008); for individual monitoring frequency schedules see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, §§ 64432(a) (2008); 64432.2(a) (2008) (asbestos); 64432.3(a) & (c) (2008) (perchlorate); 64432.1(a) (2008) (nitrate); 64432.1(b) (2008) (nitrite).
36. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64432(c)(1) (2008); but see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64432(m) (2008).
37. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64432(c)(1) (2008).
38. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64400.25 (2008).
39. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64432(c)(1) (2008).

40. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64432(g) (2008); for each repeat monitoring frequency schedule, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, §§ 64432(a) (2008); 64432.3(d) & (e) (2008) (perchlorate); 64432.1(a)(1) (2008) (nitrate); 64432.1(b)(1) (2008) (nitrite).
41. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64432(g)(1) (2008).
42. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64432(g)(2) (2008).
43. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64432(c)(2) (2008).
44. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64432(j) (2008).
45. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64432(j) (2008).
46. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64432(m) (2008).
47. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64432.1(a) (2008).
48. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64432.1(b) (2008).
49. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64432.1(a)(1) (2008).
50. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64432.1(a)(1), (b)(1), & (c) (2008).
51. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, §§ 64432.1(a)(1)(C) (2008), 64463.1(c) (2008).
52. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64432.1(b)(2) (2008).
53. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64432.1(a)(2) & (3) (2008).
54. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64432.2(a) (2008).
55. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64432.2(a)(1) & (2) (2008).
56. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64432.2(a)(3) & (c) (2008).
57. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64432.2(b) (2008).
58. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, §§ 64432(c)(2) (2008), 64432.2(a)(1) (2008).
59. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, §§ 64432(j) (2008), 64432.2(a) & (b) (2008).
60. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64432.3 (2008).
61. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64432.3(c) (2008).
62. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64432.3(c) (2008).
63. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64432.3(e) (2008).
64. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64432.3(e) (2008).
65. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64432.3(d) (2008).
66. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64432.3(f) (2008).
67. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64444, Table 64444-A (2008).
68. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64445.1, Table 64445.1-A (2008).
69. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64444, Table 64444-A (2008).
70. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64445.1, Table 64445.1-A (2008).
71. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64445(a), (c) (2007).
72. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64445(a) (2007).
73. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64445.1(c)(1) (2008).
74. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64445.1(c)(4) (2008).
75. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64445.1(c)(2) (2008).
76. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64445.1(c)(3) (2008).
77. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64445.1(c)(5) (2008).
78. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64445.1(c)(5)(B) (2008).
79. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64445.1(c)(5)(A) (2008).
80. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64445.1(c)(7) (2008).
81. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64445.2(b) (2008).
82. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64445.2(a) (2008).
83. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64445.1(b) (2008).
84. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64445(d) (2008).
85. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64445.1(b)(1) (2008).
86. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64445(d)(3) (2008).
87. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64445.1(b)(1) (2008).

88. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64445(d)(3) (2008).
89. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64445(d)(4) (2008).
90. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64445.1(b)(3) (2008).
91. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64445.1(b)(3) (2008).
92. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64445.1(b)(2) (2008).
93. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64445.1(b)(2) (2008).
94. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64423(c), Table 64423-A (2007).
95. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64423(a)(6) (2008).
96. The regulations governing treatment techniques for bacterial contamination in drinking water are contained in Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, §§ 64650–64666 (2007).
97. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64423(b) (2007).
98. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64424(a) (2007); see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64423.1(c) (2008) (requiring provider to submit monthly reports to DPH and to instruct laboratory to notify DPH of all test results for smaller systems and for all positive test results for larger systems). For more information on how repeat samples must be collected, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64424 (2008).
99. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64426.1(b)(2)–(4) (2007). For more information on the rule for larger systems, see 22 C.C.R. § 64426.1(b)(1) (2007).
100. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64426(a)(2)–(3), (b)(1)–(2) (2007).
101. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64426(c) (2007).
102. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64426.5 (2007).
103. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64427 (2007).
104. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64423(a)(1) (2007).
105. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64423(a)(2)–(4) (2007).
106. See Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64465, Appendix 64465-C (2007) (detailing required health effects language for radioactive contaminants).
107. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64442(a), Table 64442 (2007); Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64443(a), Table 64443 (2007).
108. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64442(b)(1) & (3), (c) (2007).
109. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64442(d)(4)(A) (2007).
110. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64442(d)(4)(B) & (C) (2007).
111. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64442(g) & (h) (2007).
112. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64442(h)(3)(A) (2007).
113. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64443(b) & (c) (2007).
114. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64670, *et seq.* (2008).
115. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, §§ 64680–64684 (2008).
116. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, §§ 64675–64679 (2008).
117. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, §§ 64673 & 64674 (2008).
118. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, §§ 64671.55, 64675, 64675.5 & 64680–64682 (2008).
119. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64675 (2008).
120. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, §§ 64680–64682 (2008).
121. 40 CFR § 141 (2008).
122. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64685 (2008).
123. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64687 (2008).
124. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, §§ 64682–64684 (2008).
125. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, §§ 64688–64690 (2008).
126. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, §§ 64675.5 & 64678.5 (2008).
127. See California Department of Public Health, Chemicals and Contaminants in Drinking Water, at <http://www.CDPH.ca.gov/certlic/drinkingwater/Pages/Chemicalcontaminants.aspx> (last visited Nov. 29, 2008); United States Environmental Protection Agency (U.S. EPA), Secondary Drinking Water Regulations: Guidance for Nuisance Chemicals, at

<http://www.epa.gov/safewater/consumer/2ndstandards.html> (last visited Nov. 19, 2008).

128. See Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64449(a) (2007).

129. U.S. EPA, Secondary Drinking Water Regulations: Guidance for Nuisance Chemicals, at <http://www.epa.gov/safewater/consumer/2ndstandards.html> (last visited Nov. 19, 2008).

130. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64449(a), Table 64449-A (2007).

131. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64449(d) (2007).

132. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64449(a), Table 64449-B (2007).

133. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64449(b)(1) & (2) (2007).

134. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64449(g) (2008).

135. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64449(c)(3) (2007). Note that this regulation's cross-reference to another regulation in Title 22 on reporting results to DPH is outdated – Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64451 no longer exists. Currently, the only regulation devoted to reporting monitoring results to DPH is Section 64469, which simply requires a provider to report analytical results from all samples to DPH by the tenth day of the following month. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64469(a) (2007).

136. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64449.4 (2008). See Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64414 (2008) for requirements on standby sources.

137. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64449(d)(1) & (2) (2007).

138. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64449(d)(3) (2007).

139. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64449(e) (2008).

140. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64449(f) (2007).

141. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64449.2(a) (2008). Note that there are some additional restrictions if it is a new source being added to an existing community water system.

142. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116455 (2008).

143. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64449.2(b)–(d) (2008).

144. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64449.2(g) (2008).

145. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64414(c) (2008).

146. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64414(d) (2008).

147. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64414(a)–(b) (2008).

148. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64414(e) (2008).

149. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64449.5(a) (2007); see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64449.5(b) (2007).

150. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64449.5(a), (b) (2007).

151. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64449.5(b) (1)–(3) (2007).

152. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64449.5(d) (2007).

153. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64575 (2008).

154. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116375 (2007); 40 CFR §§ 141.35, 141.40 (2007).

155. 22 Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64450 (repealed 2007); Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116375 (2007).

156. 40 CFR § 141.40 (2007).

157. 40 CFR § 141.40 (2007).

158. See Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, §§ 63750.85, 64433(a), 64401.90 (2007).

159. See Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, §§ 60400, 60435, 60440 (2007).

160. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, §§ 64447–64447.4 (2008).

161. For complete fluoride regulations, see Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, §§ 64433 (System Requirements & Exemptions), 64433.2 (Optimal Fluoride Levels), 64433.3 (Monitoring and Compliance – Fluoride Levels), 64433.5 (Fluoridation System), 64433.7 (Recordkeeping, Reporting, & Notification for Water Systems Fluoridating), 64433.8 (Fluoridation System Operations Contingency Plan), & 64434 (Water System Priority Funding Schedule) (2007).

162. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64433(a) (2007).

163. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64400.2 (2007).

164. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64433.2, Table 64433.2-A (2007).

165. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64433.3(a) (2007).

166. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64468.5(a)–(c) (2007).
167. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64533.5(a), Table 64533.5-A (2007).
168. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64533.5(b) (2007).
169. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64533.5(a), Table 64533.5-A (2007); Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64533.5(b) (2007).
170. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64534.4(a) & (b) (2007).
171. As of the date of publication, the California Code of Regulations still included an old section on Trihalomethanes, Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64439 (2007), which applies the interim federal requirements from 2001. In practice, however, this seems to be replaced by Chapter 15 requirements, which cover all disinfectant residuals, byproducts and precursors. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, §§ 64530–64537.6 (2007). Technically, however, both sets of requirements may be in effect in California, although many may be conflicting. This section describes only Chapter 15 requirements, as they are most recent and consistent with the new federal standards.
172. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64468.5(d) (2007).
173. 40 CFR §§ 9, 141, 142 (2007). For more information on the Stage 2 Disinfectants and Disinfectant Byproducts Rule, see <http://www.epa.gov/ogwdw/disinfection/stage2/regulations.html#rule> (last visited Nov. 22, 2008).
174. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, §§ 64530, 64534.2 (2007); 40 C.F.R. § 141.12 (2002).
175. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64534.2(b) (2007).
176. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64534.2(c) (2007).
177. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64534.2(a), Table 64534.2-A (2007).
178. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64535.2 (2007)
179. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64537.2 (2007).
180. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64534.2(a)(1), (b)(3), (c)(2) (2007).
181. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64533, Table 64533-A (2007).
182. Cal. Health & Safety Code §§ 116450, 116455 (2007).
183. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116460 (2008).
184. 40 C.F.R. §§ 141.201–141.204 (2007) (federal regulations governing notice requirements).
185. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64463(a) (2007).
186. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64465(b) (2007).
187. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64465(a) (2007).
188. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64465(d) (2007).
189. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64465, Appendices 64465-A–64465-H (2007).
190. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64465(c) (2007).
191. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64465(c) (2007).
192. Cal. Gov’t Code § 7291 (2007).
193. Cal. Gov’t Code § 11135 (2008).
194. 42 U.S.C. § 2000d, *et seq.* (2008) (Title VI).
195. Cal. Gov’t Code § 7291 (2007).
196. Cal. Gov’t Code § 11135 (2008).
197. 42 U.S.C. § 2000d, *et seq.* (2008) (Title VI).
198. See 28 CFR § 42.104(b)(2) (2007).
199. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, §§ 64463.1–64463.7 (2007).
200. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64463(e) (2007).
201. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116450(g) (2007).
202. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64463.1(a) (2007).
203. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64463.1(b) (2007).
204. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64463.1(c) (2007).
205. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116460 (2008).

206. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64463.1(a) (2007).
207. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64463.4(b) (2007).
208. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64463.4(c)(1) (2007).
209. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64463.4(c)(2) (2007).
210. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64463.4(b)(1)–(2) (2007).
211. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64463.4(a) (2007).
212. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64463.7(a)–(b) (2007).
213. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64463.7(c)(1) (2007).
214. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64463.7(c)(2) (2007).
215. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64463.7(b)(1) & (2) (2007).
216. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64463.7(b)(3), (d) (2007).
217. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64468.5(a)–(c) (2007).
218. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64468.5(d)–(f) (2007).
219. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64466(a) & (b), 64463.7(c) (2007).
220. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, §§ 64466(b), 64463.7(d)(1) & (3) (2007).
221. 42 U.S.C. § 300g-3(c)(4); Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116470 (2007); Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64480 (2008).
222. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64483(b) (2008).
223. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, §§ 64480(a) & 64483(g) (2007).
224. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64481 (2007).
225. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64481(l) (2007).
226. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64481(l) (2007).
227. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116345 (2007).
228. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116355(b)(1) (2007).
229. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116762.60 (2007).
230. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116845 (2007).
231. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116330(d) (2007).
232. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64470(b) (2008).
233. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64470(a) (2008).
234. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116540 (2007); see also Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116375(g) (2007) (directing DPH to adopt regulations requiring public water systems to make “minimum acceptable financial assurances” to demonstrate that the PWS is capable of providing “for the ongoing operation, maintenance, and upgrading of the system, including compliance with monitoring and treatment requirements and contingencies.”).
235. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116555(b) (2007).
236. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, §§ 63750.10–63850 (2008).
237. Cal. Water Code § 350 (2007).
238. Cal. Water Code § 351 (2007).
239. Cal. Water Code § 353 (2007).
240. Cal. Water Code § 354 (2007).
241. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116425(a) (2007).
242. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116425(a)(2)(B) (2007); 42 U.S.C. §§ 300g-5(a)(1), 300j-12(d)(3) (2008).
243. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116425(b) (2007).
244. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116425(c) (2007).
245. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116425(e) (2007).
246. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116425(h) (2007).
247. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116425(f) (2007); Cal. Gov’t Code §§ 6060, 6061 (2008).
248. 42 U.S.C. § 300g-4 (2008); U.S. EPA, *Variances and Exemptions from Maximum Contaminant Levels Under the Safe Drinking Water Act*, Water Supply Guidance (WSG) 18A (May 21, 1979), at http://www.epa.gov/safewater/wsg/wsg_18a.pdf (last visited Nov. 29, 2008).

249. 42 U.S.C. § 300g-4(a)(1)(A) (2008).
250. 42 U.S.C. § 300g-4(a)(1)(A) (2008).
251. 42 U.S.C. § 300g-4(a)(1)(A) & (C) (2008).
252. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64214 (2007).
253. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116340 (2007). Title 22, Chapter 14, Article 3, Sections 64211–64217 of the California Code of Regulations contains the regulatory requirements for State Small Water Systems.
254. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64213(a), (b) (2007).
255. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, §§ 64212(a), 64217 (2007).
256. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116275(n) (2008).
257. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116286 (2007). See also Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116275(s) (2008) (defining “service connection” and providing very similar exemption).
258. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116287(d) (2007).
259. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116287(c) (2007).
260. See 40 C.F.R. § 141.2 (2007) (defining ‘service connection’); U.S. EPA, *May a Community Public Water System Raise the Defense in an Enforcement Proceeding that it is not a “Public Water System,” Under §1401(4) of the SDWA, Because it Does Not Provide Water for Human Consumption?*, WSG 12A (June 20, 1978), at http://www.epa.gov/safewater/wsg/wsg_12a.pdf (last visited Nov. 29, 2008); U.S. EPA, *Methods of Preventing States from Using Illegal Variances*, WSG 19A (Aug. 10, 1979), at http://www.epa.gov/safewater/wsg/wsg_19a.pdf (last visited Nov. 29, 2008).
261. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116287(e) (2007).
262. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116287(f) (2007).
263. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 64463(e) (2007).
264. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116450(g) (2007).
265. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116735(b) (2007).
266. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116350 (2007).
267. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116330(a) & (f) (2007). Detailed guidelines governing a local primacy agency’s public drinking water program are contained in Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, §§ 64251-64260 (2008).
268. California Department of Public Health, Small Water Systems – Technical Support Unit, at <http://www.CDPH.ca.gov/certlic/drinkingwater/Pages/Smallwatersystems.aspx> (last visited Nov. 29, 2008).
269. Cal. Health & Safety Code §§ 116325, 116330(a) (2007).
270. Cal. Health & Safety Code. § 116675 (2007).
271. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116745(2007).
272. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116577 (2007).
273. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116735 (2007).
274. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116655 (2007).
275. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116650(a)–(d) (2007).
276. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116650(e) (2007).
277. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116670 (2007); see also American Public Health Association, Frank P. Grad, *The Public Health Law Manual*, Frank P. Grad, p.202-07 (3rd ed. 2005) (“Chapter 9: Abatement of Nuisances and Dangerous Conditions: The Use of Administrative Orders”), available at <http://books.google.com/books?id=eXJpV3rJACUC> (last visited Nov. 19, 2008).
278. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116625 (2007).
279. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116660(a) & (b) (2007).
280. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116660 (2007).
281. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116725 (2007).
282. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116665 (2007).
283. Cal. Health & Safety Code §§ 116730 (2008), 116750 (2007).
284. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 117030 (2007).
285. See Cal. Code Civ. Proc. § 731 (2008). California has statutorily expanded the common law definition

of public nuisance to include “[a]nything done, maintained, or suffered as a result of a failure to comply with any primary drinking water standard . . .” Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116670 (2007). However, it is open to interpretation as to whether the expanded public nuisance theory created by this statute applies to private litigants as well as public officers.

286. The Public Records Act is codified at California Government Code Title 1, Division 7, Chapter 3.5, Sections 6250–6276.48 (2007).

287. Cal. Gov’t Code § 6253 (2007).

288. Cal. Gov’t Code § 6253(a) (2007).

289. Cal. Gov’t Code § 6253(a), (b) (2007).

290. Cal. Gov’t Code § 6252(e) (2007).

291. Cal. Gov’t Code § 6254(a-z) (2007).

292. Cal. Gov’t Code § 6254(a-z) (2007).

293. Cal. Gov’t Code § 6253(c) (2007).

294. Cal. Gov’t Code § 6253(b) (2007).

295. Cal. Gov’t Code § 6253 (2007).

296. The Brown Act is codified at California Government Code Title 5, Division 2, Chapter 9, Sections 54950–54963 (2007).

297. Cal. Gov’t Code §§ 54954, 54954.2, 54954.5, 54957.7 (2007).

298. Cal. Gov’t Code § 54951 (2007).

299. Cal. Gov’t Code § 54952.2 (2007).

300. Cal. Gov’t Code § 54954.2 (2007).

301. Cal. Gov’t Code § 54954.6 (2008).

302. Cal. Gov’t Code § 54954.1 (2007).

303. Cal. Gov’t Code § 54957.5 (2007).

304. Cal. Gov’t Code § 54961(a) (2007).

305. Cal. Gov’t Code § 54953.3 (2007).

306. Cal. Gov’t Code § 54954.3(a) (2007).

307. Cal. Gov’t Code § 54954.3(a) (2007).

308. Cal. Gov’t Code § 54957.9 (2007).

309. Cal. Gov’t Code §§ 54954, 54954.2, 54954.5, 54957.7 (2007).

310. Cal. Elec. Code §§ 9214 & 9215 (2007) (water board’s required action on a valid petition if water provider is a municipality); Cal. Elec. Code §§ 9301 & 9311 (2007) (water board’s required action on valid petition if water provider is a special district). Compare Cal. Elec. Code §§ 9202, 9203, 9207, 9302, & 9304 (2007) (referring to “any person” and “proponents of the matter” with no reference to the proponent needing to be an eligible voter) with Cal. Elec. Code § 9305 (2007) (in contrast, requiring the *signatures* of the petition be made by registered voters); see also *Bighorn-Desert View Water Agency v. Verjil*, 39 Cal. 4th 205, 216-17; 138 P.3d 220, 226-27; 46 Cal. Rptr. 3d 73, 81-82 (2006) (holding that it is permissible for voters “to reduce or repeal a public agency’s water rates and other water delivery charges[]” by initiative).

311. Cal. Elec. Code §§ 9217 & 9222 (2007) (municipal water providers); Cal. Elec. Code §§ 9320 & 9323 (2007) (special district water providers).

312. Cal. Elec. Code § 9300 (2008).

313. Cal. Code of Civ. Proc. § 1085 & § 1094.5 (2008).

314. Cal. Code of Civ. Proc. § 1086 (2008) (although when there is a public right involved, there is broader standing).

315. See *Du Four v. Unemployment Ins. Appeals Bd.*, 49 Cal. App. 3d 863, 867 (1975).

316. Cal. Elec. Code §§ 9235, 9237 (as recently amended), & 9340 (2008).

317. Cal. Elec. Code §§ 9241, 9340 (2008).

318. Cal. Elec. Code §§ 9241, 9340 (2008).

319. See, e.g., Cal. Gov’t Code §§ 815-823 (2008).

320. Cal. Gov't Code §§ 830-840.6 (2007).
321. Cal. Gov't Code § 815.6 (2007).
322. Cal. Gov't Code §§ 901, 905–915.4 (2008).
323. Cal. Gov't Code § 905 (2008); see also Cal. Gov't Code § 913(b) (2008) (requiring the board, when rejecting a claim, to inform the claimant that he or she only has six months within which he or she may file a lawsuit in court).
324. Cal. Const. art. XIID, § 6(a); Bighorn-Desert View Water Agency v. Verjil, 39 Cal. 4th 205, 216-17; 138 P.3d 220, 226-27; 46 Cal. Rptr. 3d 73, 81-82 (2006) (holding that domestic water rates are fees or charges within the meaning of Article XIID of the California Constitution, because water rates are “fees or charges” imposed on a person or property “as an incident of property ownership.”) (rejecting any dichotomy between fixed charges – like pipeline charges – and consumption based charges).
325. Cal. Const. art. XIID, § 6(a)(2).
326. Cal. Const. art. XIII, § 2(g) (“Property ownership’ shall be deemed to include tenancies of real property where tenants are directly liable to pay the assessment, fee, or charge in question.”); see also Pajaro Valley Water Mgmt. Agency v. Amrhein, 150 Cal. App. 4th 1364, 1384-85; 59 Cal. Rptr. 3d 484, 497 (2007) (noting that the Article XIID restrictions on fee increases apply to fees and charges levied on tenants, where tenants are liable to pay those fees).
327. Cal. Const. art. XIID, § 6(b); Pajaro Valley Water Mgmt. Agency v. Amrhein, 150 Cal. App. 4th 1364, 1385; 59 Cal. Rptr. 3d 484, 497-98 (2007) (noting that Article XIID also “imposes substantive limitations[]” on rate increases, “including restrictions on the use of revenues derived from such charges.”).
328. Carlton Santee Corp. v. Padre Dam Mun. Water Dist., 120 Cal. App. 3d 14, 29; 174 Cal. Rptr. 413, 422 (1981) (concluding that there was sufficient evidence in support of trial court’s finding of reasonableness, that municipal water district’s fee was not arbitrary, capricious, or unreasonable because reasonableness was supported by substantial evidence in the record).
329. San Diego County Water Auth. v. Metro. Water Dist., 117 Cal. App. 4th 13, 23 n.4; 11 Cal. Rptr. 3d 446, 454 n.4 (2004) (“Substantial deference must be given to the Board’s determination of its rate design.”) (referring to the Board of the Metropolitan Water District and upholding a rate structure designed to recoup most of the district’s operating and capital expenses); Am. Microsystems, Inc. v. City of Santa Clara, 137 Cal. App. 3d 1037, 1041-42; 187 Cal. Rptr. 550, 553 (1982) (“Because rate fixing is a legislative function within the exclusive province of the municipality, the courts will intrude only in the limited case where the rates are shown to be unreasonable, unfair, or fraudulently or arbitrarily established.”); Brydon v. East Bay Mun. Utility District, 24 Cal. App. 4th 178, 196; 29 Cal. Rptr. 2d 128, 138 (1994) (“[W] here the District had the legislatively delegated authority to enact the regulatory means in dispute, it must be presumed the board did not act arbitrarily or unreasonably in enacting the ordinance, but that it was guided by sound discretion and a conscientious and intelligent judgment as to whether the best interests of the district would be served. . . . Given the quasi-legislative nature of the District’s enactment of the rate structure design, review is appropriate only by means of ordinary mandate where the court is limited to a determination of whether District’s actions were arbitrary, capricious or entirely lacking in evidentiary support.”) (internal brackets, quotation marks, and ellipses omitted); Carlton Santee Corp. v. Padre Dam Mun. Water Dist., 120 Cal. App. 3d 14, 18-19; 174 Cal. Rptr. 413, 415 (1981) (“In light of the quasi-legislative nature of the District’s actions, its promulgation of the rules in controversy are reviewable only by means of ordinary mandate where the court is limited to a determination of whether the District’s actions were arbitrary, capricious or entirely lacking in evidentiary support, or whether it failed to follow the procedure and give the notices required by law.”) (internal citations and quotation marks omitted).
330. Hansen v. City of San Buenaventura, 42 Cal. 3d 1172, 1180; 729 P.2d 186, 190; 233 Cal. Rptr. 22, 26 (1986) (“Rates established by the lawful rate-fixing body are presumed reasonable, fair and lawful. Thus, plaintiffs bear the burden of showing that the rates fixed are unreasonable or unfair.”) (internal citations omitted).

331. *See, e.g., Boynton v. City of Lakeport Mun. Sewer Dist.*, 28 Cal. App. 3d 91, 95-96; 104 Cal. Rptr. 409, 411-12 (1972) (upholding sewer rate increase where provider did not offer *any* evidence to justify its sewer rates, because court was able to imagine a reasonable justification on its own).
332. *Howard Jarvis Taxpayers Ass'n v. City of Roseville*, 97 Cal. App. 4th 637, 647-659; 119 Cal. Rptr. 2d 91, 97-99 (2002) ("The theme of [Article XIII D, Sections 6(b)(1) & (2), of the California Constitution] is that fee or charge revenues may not exceed what it costs to provide fee or charge services. *Of course, what it costs to provide such services includes all the required costs of providing service, shortterm and long-term, including operation, maintenance, financial, and capital expenditures.* The key is that the revenues derived from the fee or charge are required to provide the service, and may be used only for the service. In short, the section 6(b) fee or charge must reasonably represent the cost of providing service.") (internal brackets & footnotes omitted) (also distinguishing as having been superseded by constitutional amendment the holding in *Hansen v. City of San Buenaventura*, 42 Cal. 3d 1172, 729 P.2d 186, 233 Cal. Rptr. 22 (1986), that a water provider is entitled to a reasonable rate of return and need not base its water rates purely on costs).
333. *Howard Jarvis Taxpayers Assn. v. City of Fresno*, 127 Cal. App. 4th 914, 923; 26 Cal. Rptr. 3d 153, 159 (2005) ("Together, subdivision (b)(1) and (3) of article XIII D, section 6, [of the California Constitution] makes it necessary—if Fresno wishes to recover all of its utilities costs from user fees—that it reasonably determine the unbudgeted costs of utilities enterprises and that those costs be recovered through rates proportional to the cost of providing service to each parcel.") (internal citation omitted); *id.* ("Cities are still entitled to recover all of their costs for utility services through user fees."); *see also Rincon Del Diablo Mun. Water Dist. v. San Diego County Water Auth.*, 121 Cal. App. 4th 813, 819; 17 Cal. Rptr. 3d 666, 670 (2004) ("Historically, water rates are usually used to recover all costs incurred in providing water, including the costs of building, maintaining and improving the water system.").
334. *Brydon v. East Bay Mun. Utility Dist.*, 24 Cal. App. 4th 178, 197; 29 Cal. Rptr. 2d 128, 139 (1994) (internal brackets, quotation marks, and ellipses omitted).
335. *Am. Microsystems, Inc. v. City of Santa Clara*, 137 Cal. App. 3d 1037, 1042-43; 187 Cal. Rptr. 550, 554 (1982); *Dateline Builders v. City of Santa Rosa*, 146 Cal. App. 3d 520, 531; 194 Cal. Rptr. 258, 266 (1983); *see also Hansen v. City of San Buenaventura*, 42 Cal. 3d 1172, 1183-84; 729 P.2d 186, 192; 233 Cal. Rptr. 22, 27-28 (1986).
336. *Isaac v. City of L.A.*, 66 Cal. App. 4th 586, 601; 77 Cal. Rptr. 2d 752, 761 (1998).
337. Cortese-Knox-Hertzberg Local Government Reorganization Act of 2000, Cal. Gov't Code §§ 56000–57550 (Title 6, Division 3); California Association of Local Agency Formation Commissions, What is LAFCO?, at <http://www.calafco.org/about.htm> (last visited Nov. 19, 2008); California State Assembly, Assembly Committee on Local Government, Guide to the Cortese-Knox-Hertzberg Local Government Reorganization Act of 2000, 2 (December 2007), available at <http://www.assembly.ca.gov/acs/committee/c17/Publications/2007%20CKH%20Guide.pdf> (last visited Nov. 19, 2008).
338. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 4700, *et seq.* (2007).
339. Cal. Health & Safety Code § 4730 (2007).
340. Cal. Gov't Code § 25210.1, *et seq.* (2007).
341. Cal. Water Code § 30000, *et seq.* (2008).
342. Cal. Water Code §§ 30500, 30575, 30576 (2007).
343. Cal. Water Code § 55330 (2007).
344. Cal. Water Code § 55301 (2007).
345. *See* Cal. Water Code §§ 20804, 22078; *Rock Creek Water Dist. v. County of Calaveras*, 29 Cal. 2d 7, 12; 172 P.2d 863, 866-67 (1946) ("A municipal water district['s] . . . principal function is to supply water for domestic service whereas an irrigation or water district is primarily concerned with supplying water for irrigation.").
346. Cal. Water Code § 20702 (2007).
347. Cal. Water Code § 22095 (2008).

348. Cal. Water Code § 22160 (2008).
349. Cal. Water Code § 22115 (2008).
350. Cal. Water Code §§ 22171, 22176 (2007).
351. Cal. Water Code §§ 22185, 22186 (2007).
352. Cal. Water Code § 22264 (2007); Cal. Health & Safety Code § 116286 (2007).
353. Cal. Water Code § 21385 (2007).
354. Cal. Water Code § 21400 (2007).
355. Cal. Water Code §§ 21550, 21551 (2007).
356. Cal. Water Code § 21100(a) (2008).
357. See, e.g., Cal. Water Code § 21552 (2007).
358. Cal. Water Code § 20527 (2007); Cal. Elec. Code §§ 321, 359 (2008).
359. Cal. Water Code §§ 20527.5–20527.13 (2007).
360. Cal. Water Code §§ 21196 (2007) (specifying procedure for removing officers for misconduct); 20524 (2007)(defining “Elective officers” to include directors); 20521 (2007) (defining “Board” as the irrigation district board of directors).
361. Cal. Water Code § 21382 (2007).
362. Cal. Water Code § 21377 (2007).
363. Cal. Water Code § 22235 (2007) (“A district may disseminate information to the public concerning the rights, properties, and activities of the district.”).
364. Cal. Water Code § 21402 (2007).
365. Cal. Water Code § 22081 (2007).
366. Cal. Water Code §§ 22087, 22087.5 (2007).
367. Cal. Water Code §§ 22, 22338 (2007).
368. Cal. Gov. Code § 61100 (2008).
369. Cal. Gov’t Code § 61102 (2007).
370. Cal. Gov’t Code § 61040(a) (2007).
371. Cal. Gov’t Code §§ 61040(a) & (e), 61050(a), 61051 (2007).
372. Cal. Gov’t Code § 61050(b)–(d) (2007).
373. Cal. Gov’t Code §§ 61040(b) (2007).
374. Cal. Gov’t Code §§ 61021(a), 61025 (2007).
375. Cal. Gov’t Code § 61042(a) (2007).
376. Cal. Gov’t Code §§ 61020(b), 61025(a) & (e), 61040(b) (2007).
377. Cal. Gov’t Code §§ 61022, 61027 (2007).
378. See Cal. Gov’t Code § 61025 (2007).
379. See Cal. Pub. Util. Code §§ 15701, 15704, 15797 (2007).
380. Cal. Pub. Util. Code §§ 16461, 16463 (2007).
381. See Cal. Pub. Util. Code § 15533 (2007). But see Cal. Pub. Util. Code § 17381 (permitting a PUD to annex “the corporate area of any public corporation or public agency” without “destroy[ing] the identity or legal existence or impair[ing] the powers of any such public corporation or public agency[.]”).
382. Cal. Pub. Util. Code §§ 15951, 15971, 16031 (2007).
383. Cal. Pub. Util. Code §§ 15951, 16001 (2007); see also Cal. Pub. Util. Code § 15972 (2007).
384. Cal. Pub. Util. Code §§ 16071, 16072 (2007).
385. Cal. Pub. Util. Code § 16075 (2007).
386. Cal. Pub. Util. Code §§ 16032, 16035, 16111 (2007).
387. Cal. Pub. Util. Code § 16114 (2007).
388. Cal. Pub. Util. Code § 16115 (2007).
389. Cal. Pub. Util. Code § 16116 (2007).
390. Cal. Pub. Util. Code § 16037 (2007).
391. Cal. Pub. Util. Code § 16036 (2007).
392. Cal. Pub. Util. Code § 15952 (2007).

393. Cal. Pub. Util. Code § 15953 (2007).
394. Cal. Pub. Util. Code § 15953 (2007).
395. Cal. Pub. Util. Code §§ 15951, 15954 (2007).
396. Cal. Pub. Util. Code § 16151 (2007).
397. Cal. Pub. Util. Code § 15972 (2007).
398. Cal. Pub. Util. Code §§ 15505, 16153 (2007).
399. Cal. Pub. Util. Code §§ 16042, 16043 (2007).
400. Cal. Pub. Util. Code § 16043 (2007).
401. Cal. Pub. Util. Code §§ 16042, 16601–16605 (2007).
402. Cal. Pub. Util. Code §§ 16042, 16606–16614 (2007).
403. Cal. Pub. Util. Code §§ 16042, 16467 (2007).
404. Cal. Pub. Util. Code §§ 16042, 16644–16647 (2007).
405. Cal. Pub. Util. Code §§ 16042, 16648–16652 (2007).
406. Cal. Pub. Util. Code § 16071 (2007).
407. Cal. Pub. Util. Code § 16072 (2007).
408. Cal. Pub. Util. Code § 16039, 16041 (2007).
409. Cal. Pub. Util. Code § 16040 (2007).
410. Cal. Pub. Util. Code § 16075 (2007).
411. Cal. Pub. Util. Code §§ 16077–16084 (2007).
412. Cal. Water Code § 71610 (2007).
413. While there is no language in the Water Code to this effect, the Supreme Court of California noted in a 1946 decision that “[a] municipal water district[’s] . . . principal function is to supply water for domestic service whereas an irrigation or water district is primarily concerned with supplying water for irrigation.” Rock Creek Water Dist. v. County of Calaveras, 29 Cal. 2d 7, 12; 172 P.2d 863, 866-67 (1946). See also Cal. Water Code §§ 71610, 71611, 71670 (2007).
414. Cal. Water Code §§ 71660, 71662–71663.5, 71680, 71689.20 (2007).
415. Cal. Water Code §§ 71270, 71300, 71501, 71502 (2007).
416. Cal. Water Code §§ 71251, 71252 (2007).
417. Cal. Water Code §§ 71274, 71276 (2007).
418. Cal. Water Code § 71273 (2007) (2007).
419. Cal. Water Code §§ 71273, 71305, 71340 (2007).
420. Cal. Water Code § 71362 (2007).
421. Cal. Water Code §§ 71160, 71501 (2007).
422. Cal. Water Code §§ 71250, 71501 (2007).
423. Cal. Water Code §§ 71017, 71453 (2007); Cal. Elec. Code § 359 (2008).
424. Cal. Water Code § 71277 (2007).
425. Cal. Water Code §§ 71452, 71530 (2007).
426. Cal. Water Code §§ 71452, 71531 (2007).
427. Cal. Water Code §§ 71750, 71753 (2007).
428. See Glenbrook Dev. Co. v. City of Brea, 253 Cal. App. 2d 267 (1967).
429. See Nurse v. City of Los Angeles, 25 Cal. App. 384 (1914).
430. See Cal. Const. art. XII, § 3 (conferring PUC jurisdiction over “private corporations and persons” that “own, operate, control, or manage a line, plant, or system for . . . the production, generation, transmission, or furnishing of . . . water . . . directly or indirectly to or for the public[.]”).
431. California Public Utilities Commission, PUC History and Structure, at <http://www.cpuc.ca.gov/PUC/aboutus/puhistory.htm> (last visited Nov. 19, 2008).
432. California Public Utilities Commission, PUC Mission, Values, and Vision Statements, at <http://www.cpuc.ca.gov/PUC/aboutus/pucmission.htm> (last visited Nov. 19, 2008).
433. Cal. Pub. Util. Code §§ 216(a) & (b), 240, 241, 2701 (2008).
434. Cal. Pub. Util. Code § 240 (2008).

435. Cal. Pub. Util. Code §§ 2705, 2705.5, 2705.6, 2706 (2008).
436. Cal. Pub. Util. Code §§ 2702, 2703, 2705(a) & (b) (2008). See also Yucaipa Water Co. v. Public Utils. Com., 54 Cal. 2d 823, 831; 357 P.2d 295, 299; 9 Cal. Rptr. 239, 243 (1960) (subjecting to PUC regulation a mutual water company that was supplying water to nonmembers).
437. Cal. Pub. Util. Code § 2707 (2008).
438. Cal. Pub. Util. Code §§ 701, 702 (2008).
439. Cal. Pub. Util. Code § 791 (2008).
440. Cal. Pub. Util. Code §§ 761, 789.1(e), 790 (2007).
441. See Cal. Pub. Util. Code § 792 (2007) (authorizing PUC “to establish a system of accounts to be kept by the public utilities subject to its jurisdiction[]” and “prescribe the manner in which such accounts shall be kept”).
442. Cal. Pub. Util. Code §§ 581, 582, 584 (2007).
443. Cal. Pub. Util. Code §§ 401, 404, 431 (2007).
444. Cal. Pub. Util. Code § 451 (2008).
445. Cal. Pub. Util. Code § 701.10 (2007).
446. Cal. Pub. Util. Code §§ 454(a), 455, 701, 727.5, 728, 729 (2007).
447. Cal. Pub. Util. Code § 454 (2008).
448. Cal. Pub. Util. Code § 454(c) (2008).
449. Cal. Pub. Util. Code § 739.8 (2007).
450. Cal. Pub. Util. Code § 415 (2007).
451. Cal. Corp. Code §§ 7312(e), 14300 (2008).
452. Cal. Corp. Code §§ 14046–14047 (2007); see also Cal. Corp. Code §§ 14001(b), 14002 (2007).
453. See Cal. Corp. Code § 14045(a).
454. See Cal. Corp. Code § 14001(b).
455. See Cal. Corp. Code §§ 14000 & 14051 (2007) (stating that small business development corporations are subject both to Nonprofit Mutual Benefit Corporation Law and to Small Business Financial Development Corporation Law).
456. Cal. Corp. Code § 14311 (2007).
457. Cal. Corp. Code §§ 5047, 7210 (2007).
458. Cal. Corp. Code §§ 7132(c)(6), 7151(a) (2008).
459. Cal. Corp. Code § 7213(a) (2007).
460. Cal. Corp. Code § 7213(a) & (b) (2007).
461. Cal. Corp. Code § 7132(c)(6), 7151(c) (2008).
462. Cal. Corp. Code § 7220(a) & (d) (2008).
463. Cal. Corp. Code §§ 7132(c)(6), 7151(c), 7220(a) (2008).
464. Cal. Corp. Code § 7220(a) (2008).
465. Cal. Corp. Code § 7614 (2008).
466. Cal. Corp. Code § 5056(a) (2008) (defining “member” as a person who can vote on major corporate decisions, like the election of directors or dissolution of the mutual).
467. Cal. Corp. Code §§ 7132(a)(3), 7151(c)(6) & (d), 7311, 7315(a) (2008).
468. Cal. Corp. Code §§ 7132(c)(3) & (4), 7312(b), 7330, 7331 (2008).
469. See Cal. Corp. Code §§ 7153, 7312(e), 14300 (2008).
470. Cal. Corp. Code §§ 5056(a), 5057 (2008).
471. Cal. Corp. Code § 7310(a) (2007).
472. Cal. Corp. Code §§ 5071, 5072 (2008); see also Cal. Corp. Code § 14300 (2008) (using “shares” and “shares of stock” interchangeably).
473. See Cal. Corp. Code §§ 7312(e), 14300–14302 (2008).
474. Cal. Corp. Code §§ 7351, 14301, 14303 (2008).
475. Cal. Corp. Code §§ 5033, 7222(a)(1) (2008).
476. Cal. Corp. Code §§ 5034, 7222(a)(2), 7512(a) (2008).

477. Cal. Corp. Code § 7222(a), (b)(1)–(3) (2008).
478. Cal. Corp. Code § 7222(a), (f) (2008).
479. See Cal. Corp. Code § 7513(a) (2008).
480. Cal. Corp. Code § 7221 (2008).
481. Cal. Corp. Code §§ 5036(a), 7223 (2008).
482. Cal. Corp. Code § 5036(b) & (c) (2008).
483. Cal. Corp. Code §§ 7132(c)(6), 7151(c)(2) (2008).
484. Cal. Corp. Code §§ 7160, 8313, 8325, 8330, 8333 (2007).
485. Cal. Corp. Code §§ 7132(c)(6), 7151(c) (2008).
486. Cal. Corp. Code §§ 8330, 8333 (2008).
487. Cal. Corp. Code §§ 7160, 8325 (2007).
488. Cal. Corp. Code § 8321 (2007).
489. Cal. Corp. Code § 8322 (2007).
490. Cal. Corp. Code § 5004 (2008).
491. Cal. Corp. Code §§ 8323, 8331(i), 8336 (2007).
492. Cal. Corp. Code § 8330(b)(1) & (c) (2008).
493. Cal. Corp. Code § 8331(a), (g) (2008).
494. Cal. Corp. Code § 8332(a) (2008).
495. Cal. Corp. Code §§ 7527, 7616(a) (2008).
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